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Imposing Taxes on the Nation in Case of Budget Defecit: Ligitimate or Illigitmate

*Kayed Y. Qro'ush**

ABSTRACT

This research tackles a problem with two dimensions: it is the case of Islamic countries if they are exposed to the danger of attack or occupation at a time when the country's budget (Bait Al-Mal) cannot cater enough money for defense. The main questions are: can that be considered an excuse for imposing taxes on Moslems to help face the attack? If that is legal, should the money paid be considered a loan that the governor should pay back, or is it a duty that the people should bear and accept? What are the conditions governing the legality of imposing such taxes?

After the discussion of relevant ideas on this topic, I supported those who said that the imposition of the tax was legal, finding evidence in the events narrated from the Prophet's life (Asseera Alnabawiyah) as can be seen in Tabuk battle, as well as in the legal opinions of Islamic scholars in the attacked countries such as Egypt, Sham and Andalusia. In conclusion, I included the most significant ideas of the discussion, with relevant recommendations.

Keywords: Imposing Taxes, Occupation, Jihad, Country's budget (Bait Al-Mal).

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